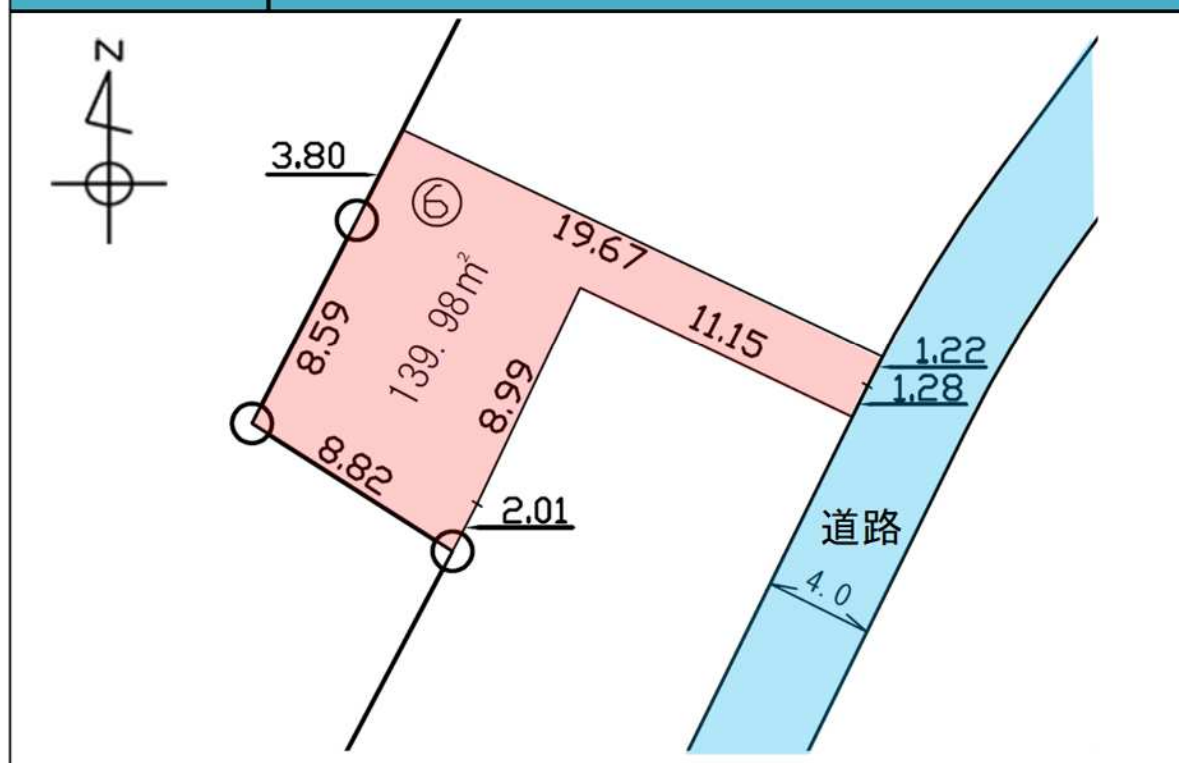


No.129

7-3街区6画地



S=FREE